

VOLUME 2
FIILLER

ESSENTIAL
VERBS

VERBS TEST 1

A. YAŞAMAK - YERLEŞMEK	B. MARUZ KALMAK - BAŞINA GELMEK	C. KATLANMAK - DAYANMAK	D. BAŞLA(T)MAK	E. KAYNAKLANMAK - DEN GELMEK
1. live 2. reside 3. inhabit 4. dwell 5. occupy 6. populate 7. colonize 8. settle	1. undergo 2. experience 3. face 4. be faced with 5. live 6. be exposed to	1. put up with 2. bear 3. stand 4. tolerate 5. withstand 6. endure 7. survive 8. stay alive	1. start (off) 2. begin 3. initiate 4. commence 5. launch 6. introduce 7. take up 8. break out*	1. originate from 2. derive from 3. come from 4. be rooted in 5. result from 6. stem from
F. TARTIŞMAK	G. MÜZAKERE ETMEK - GÖRÜŞMEK	H. ÖNERMEK	I. GÖSTERMEK	J. DÜŞÜNMEK - GÖRMEK
1. argue 2. dispute 3. quarrel* 4. have a row*	1. negotiate 2. hold talks 3. talk about 4. discuss 5. debate 6. exchange ideas 7. confer 8. bargain*	1. suggest 2. offer 3. propose 4. recommend 5. advise 6. come up with	1. show 2. indicate 3. reveal 4. demonstrate 5. suggest that SVO 6. signify 7. present 8. display* 9. exhibit*	1. think 2. feel 3. ponder 4. consider 5. regard 6. see 7. view 8. deem

Exercise 1 - Collocation Test: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan sözcüğü bulunuz.

- | | |
|--|--|
| 1. ---- alone / in peace / in fear
A) live
B) stem from | 8. ---- an increase / a change
A) show
B) populate |
| 2. ---- difficulty / problems
A) advise
B) experience | 9. ---- time / a country / an area
A) propose
B) occupy |
| 3. ---- hardship / pain
A) argue
B) endure | 10. ---- changes / surgery
A) undergo
B) think |
| 4. ---- a campaign / an initiative / a satellite
A) launch
B) deem | 11. ---- sunlight / violence / radiation
A) be exposed to
B) occupy |
| 5. ---- Latin / a language
A) reveal
B) derive from | 12. ---- difficulties / injustice / discrimination
A) advise
B) face |
| 6. ---- an agreement / a contract
A) reside
B) negotiate | 13. a fire / war / disease / fight ----
A) breaks out
B) considers |
| 7. ---- a theory / a treaty
A) propose
B) exhibit | 14. ---- a matter / an issue
A) reside
B) discuss |

Exercise 2 – Verb Synonyms Test 1: Verilen sözcüklere anlamca yakın sözcükleri seçiniz.

1) “live” means ----.

- A) bear B) reside C) dwell
D) begin E) inhabit

2) “undergo” means ----.

- A) experience B) inhabit C) dwell
D) tolerate E) face

3) “put up with” means ----.

- A) show B) bear C) stand
D) tolerate E) indicate

4) “start (off)” means ----.

- A) argue B) begin C) tolerate
D) initiate E) bear

5) “originate from” means ----.

- A) derive from B) dwell C) come from
D) begin E) settle

6) “argue” means ----.

- A) originate from B) reside C) come from
D) quarrel E) dispute

7) “negotiate” means ----.

- A) hold talks B) discuss C) consider
D) view E) regard

8) “suggest” means ----.

- A) reside B) quarrel C) argue
D) offer E) propose

9) “show” means ----.

- A) suggest B) indicate C) initiate
D) reveal E) launch

10) “think” means ----.

- A) feel B) regard C) ponder
D) indicate E) reveal

11) “occupy” means ----.

- A) settle B) populate C) think
D) ponder E) colonize

12) “be faced with” means ----.

- A) occupy B) experience C) populate
D) colonize E) be exposed to

13) “withstand” means ----.

- A) endure B) offer C) survive
D) propose E) suggest

14) “commence” means ----.

- A) withstand B) launch C) endure
D) take up E) introduce

15) “be rooted in” means ----.

- A) indicate B) result from C) reveal
D) show E) stem from

16) “quarrel” means ----.

- A) be rooted in B) argue C) dispute
D) stem from E) result from

17) “debate” means ----.

- A) introduce B) tolerate C) bargain
D) put up with E) exchange ideas

18) “recommend” means ----.

- A) advise B) offer C) come up with
D) debate E) bargain

19) “demonstrate” means ----.

- A) recommend B) advise C) display
D) exhibit E) come up with

20) “consider” means ----.

- A) regard B) demonstrate C) display
D) see E) exhibit

TABLO 1 İÇİN ÖRNEK CÜMLELER

1. Robert considers himself extremely lucky to **stay alive / launch** after the devastating tsunami.
2. Sometimes, soldiers have to **show / undergo** surgery because of the wounds they receive in the battle.
3. Most people can't **stand / live** people who keep bragging about their achievements.
4. The recent decline in the stock market does not necessarily **signify / bear** the start of a financial crisis.
5. The concert is due to **begin / suggest** in half an hour, but the audience has been waiting for hours!
6. Indigenous tribes **inhabited / felt** the area almost 20,000 years ago.
7. A lot of the drugs we use every day **originate from / talk about** wild plants in nature.
8. Glaciers **occupy / dispute** at least 10% of the world's land surface, an area as large as South America.
9. Albert Einstein once said that it is a miracle that curiosity **survives / settles** formal education.
10. Strange and ugly creatures **advise / populate** the bottom of the ocean.
11. The area was **colonized / faced** in the 13th century, but indigenous people reclaimed it last year.
12. At the dinner reception last night, an argument **broke out / endured** over an occupied seat.
13. Formal talks were **initiated / deemed** last month, but there is still no sign of a deal.
14. The manager will take whatever action he **deems / inhabits** appropriate in this case.
15. As you all know, many words in English are **exhibited / derived from** French.
16. One can't expect to be fluent in a given language unless **exposed / resided** to it regularly.
17. Due to their bad experiences in the past, the union leaders have no intention of **negotiating / offering** with the company executives.
18. The committee will **reside / commence** proceedings in a week's time.
19. Some people like going to the local fish market and **bargaining / thinking** with the shopkeepers there.
20. All doctors, without exception, will **advise / bear** you to stop smoking, so why aren't you making any effort?
21. The ruling party will **launch / populate** its election campaign soon just like the opposition parties.
22. The kids keep **offering / arguing** over who should ride the bigger bicycle.
23. Of course, teachers might be **faced with / derived from** highly problematic students, but, overall, teaching is a great experience.
24. The officials are still **debating / surviving** the pros and cons of not observing daylight savings time.
25. A think tank basically employs specialists on a certain subject who continuously **display / exchange** ideas.
26. So long as regulations are followed during construction, a building is strong enough to **withstand / propose** an earthquake.
27. The Buddha tells us that the final victory comes to the one who **endures / shows**.

VERBS TEST 2

A. DURMAK - DURDURMAK - SONLANDIRMAK		B. ANLAMAK - KAVRAMAK	C. SONUCA VARMAK - ÖĞRENMEK	D. ORTAYA ÇIKMAK
1. stop 2. cease 3. quit 4. halt 5. give up 6. abandon	1. discontinue 2. finish 3. terminate 4. end 5. abort	1. understand 2. comprehend 3. realize 4. recognize 5. grasp 6. perceive	1. conclude 2. discover 3. find out 4. sort out* 5. learn 6. pick up* 7. figure out	1. emerge 2. arise 3. originate 4. appear 5. develop 6. establish* 7. come out 8. show up 10. come into being / existence
E. OLANAK SAĞLAMAK - KOLAYLAŞTIRMAK	F. BOZMAK - ZARAR VERMEK - YERLE BİR ETMEK		G. SEBEP OLMAK - SONUÇLANMAK - TETİKLEMEK	
1. enable 2. empower 3. facilitate 4. make possible 5. help	1. ruin 2. harm 3. undermine 4. weaken 5. damage 6. injure 7. impair 8. spoil 9. disrupt 10. interrupt	YERLE BİR ETMEK 1. devastate 2. shatter 3. demolish 4. mess up	SEBEP OLMAK 1. cause 2. engender 3. lead to 4. bring about 5. contribute to 6. result in 7. end in	1. trigger 2. activate 3. ignite 4. spark (off) 5. instigate 6. provoke 7. stimulate 8. induce 9. fuel* 10. prompt 11. inspire* 12. motivate* 13. drive*

Exercise 1 - Collocation Test: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan sözcüğü bulunuz.

- | | |
|--|---|
| 1. ---- crime / a car
A) stop
B) establish | 8. ---- a country / city
A) devastate
B) abort |
| 2. ---- a/an operation / contract
A) perceive
B) terminate | 9. ---- cancer / death
A) cause
B) terminate |
| 3. ---- instructions / what to do
A) understand
B) terminate | 10. ---- violence / protests
A) enable
B) trigger |
| 4. ---- the truth / a new place
A) discover
B) trigger | 11. ---- somebody / academic studies / a city
A) enable
B) abandon |
| 5. Pottery ----- in Cappadocia.
A) originated
B) understood | 12. ---- treatment / education
A) discontinue
B) recognize |
| 6. ---- communication / transportation
A) perceive
B) facilitate | 13. ---- (your) mistake / error
A) realize
B) devastate |
| 7. ---- a company / a plan / a surprise
A) conclude
B) ruin | 14. A war / conflict / disaster can --- all of a sudden.
A) grasp
B) emerge |

Exercise 2 – Verb Synonyms Test 2: Verilen sözcüklere anlamca yakın sözcükleri seçiniz.

1. “quit” means ----.

- A) halt B) give up C) lead to
D) understand E) comprehend

2. “end” means ----.

- A) discontinue B) abort C) comprehend
D) lead to E) perceive

3. “comprehend” means ----.

- A) understand B) terminate C) finish
D) halt E) perceive

4. “conclude” means ----.

- A) discover B) abort C) find out
D) sort out E) halt

5. “emerge” means ----.

- A) arise B) originate C) appear
D) learn E) develop

6. “enable” means ----.

- A) establish B) empower C) facilitate
D) appear E) make possible

7. “harm” means ----.

- A) spoil B) show up C) damage
D) injure E) impair

8. “devastate” means ----.

- A) arise B) shatter C) demolish
D) come out E) come into being

9. “engender” means ----.

- A) lead to B) bring about C) mess up
D) contribute to E) disrupt

10. “stimulate” means ----.

- A) induce B) inspire C) spoil
D) fuel E) drive

11. “abandon” means ----.

- A) halt B) quit C) grasp
D) recognize E) lead to

12. “discontinue” means ----.

- A) halt B) abort C) terminate
D) prompt E) realize

13. “pick up” means ----.

- A) learn B) find out C) abandon
D) discover E) terminate

14. “discover” means ----.

- A) figure out B) arise C) lead to
D) comprehend E) find out

15. “appear” means ----.

- A) sort out B) conclude C) show up
D) emerge E) arise

16. “undermine” means ----.

- A) ruin B) damage C) spoil
D) weaken E) conclude

17. “lead to” means ----.

- A) engender B) result in C) shatter
D) interrupt E) bring about

18. “end in” means ----.

- A) result in B) cause C) injure
D) spoil E) lead to

19. “activate” means ----.

- A) spoil B) disrupt C) provoke
D) motivate E) drive

20. “spark” means ----.

- A) facilitate B) trigger C) ignite
D) demolish E) fuel

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YKS DİL AKIN

YKS DİL AKIN

YKS DİL AKIN

TABLO 2 İÇİN ÖRNEK CÜMLELER

- | | |
|---|---|
| <p>1. We need to accept the fact that risks are perceived / ignited differently by different people.</p> <p>2. If one is to prepare a surprise party, s/he should remain calm. Otherwise, it would be a pity to spoil / quit the surprise.</p> <p>3. Various factors contributed to / impaired the collapse of the Empire.</p> <p>4. A new and more dangerous strain of malaria has recently developed / caused in Southeast Asia, affecting thousands of people.</p> <p>5. It took years to find out / induce the truth about the demise of the dinosaurs.</p> <p>6. The severe recession naturally halted / perceived the development of the car industry.</p> <p>7. The knee injury the player suffered in the final game ultimately undermined / grasped his ability to run faster.</p> <p>8. It is almost impossible to comprehend / spoil the extent of the universe. I mean, if you are not a flat-earth advocate.</p> <p>9. Due to unexpected complications, doctors caused / discontinued the treatment.</p> <p>10. What you said at the party totally ruined / stopped the atmosphere.</p> <p>11. Some learning difficulties are genetic, while others typically help / arise from how children are taught.</p> <p>12. A teenager's reluctance to take on his responsibilities will eventually give up / result in failure.</p> <p>13. The club has terminated / grasped the player's contract due to undisciplined behaviour.</p> | <p>14. A safe environment and low interest rates will deal / fuel growth in the country.</p> <p>15. Only once or twice in history has revolution brought about / concluded the redistribution of wealth in a society.</p> <p>16. Availability of dynamic workforce and raw materials will quit / trigger change.</p> <p>17. A new business plan will enable / shatter the workers to work from home at least two days a week.</p> <p>18. The rescue team had to abort / grasp the mission due to harsh weather conditions.</p> <p>19. Eight consecutive losses in the league seriously damaged / emerged the team's confidence.</p> <p>20. We can conclude / terminate from the examples so far that reading is the key to learning new vocabulary.</p> <p>21. After years of consuming too much alcohol, the patient's liver function was severely emerged / impaired.</p> <p>22. The long and unexpected drought has devastated / grasped the agriculture sector.</p> <p>23. It is the desire to see the relief in the eyes of those in need that motivates / arises one to do a lot of good without expecting anything in return.</p> <p>24. Eating after 9 p.m. will significantly perceive / disrupt your sleep.</p> <p>25. Video materials are designed to quit / stimulate the students intellectually.</p> <p>26. Everyone is focused on the profits the new power plant will bring, but nobody's concerned that it will appear / harm the environment.</p> <p>27. Slums are currently being demolished / driven as part of the urban transformation project.</p> |
|---|---|

VERBS TEST 3

A. VARSAYMAK - FARZ ETMEK	B. DEĞERLENDİRMEK - YARGILAMAK	C. İZİN VERMEK	D. ANLAŞMAK - UZLAŞMAK	E. DİRENMEK - GERİ ÇEVİRMEK - REDDETMEK*	
1. suppose 2. assume 3. presume 4. imagine* 5. visualize*	1. judge 2. evaluate 3. assess 4. grade 5. appreciate	1. let 2. permit 3. allow 4. consent 5. authorize	1. make a deal 2. agree 3. concur 4. settle 5. come to terms with 6. reach a/an consensus/agreement	1. oppose 2. resist 3. reject 4. refuse 5. decline 6. turn down 7. confront*	ELDEN ÇIKARMAK 7. discard 8. dispose of 9. get rid of 10. deny*
F. AÇIKLAMAK	G. YASAKLAMAK	H. BAŞARMAK - GERÇEKLEŞTİRMEK	I. GÜVENMEK - BAĞLI OLMAK - İNANMAK	J. KULLANMAK - FAYDALANMAK	
1. explain 2. clarify 3. make clear 4. shed / throw / cast light on sth 5. enlighten 6. illuminate	1. prohibit 2. ban 3. forbid 4. outlaw 5. bar 6. restrain	1. succeed in 2. accomplish 3. achieve 4. attain (goal) 5. realize 6. fulfil a goal / duty 7. complete	1. trust 2. count on/upon 3. rely on/upon 4. depend on/upon 5. rest on/upon 6. believe in 7. have faith in 8. have confidence in	1. utilize 2. use 3. employ 4. exploit 5. harness 6. make use of 7. benefit from 8. run on* 9. rely on* 10. enjoy*	

Exercise 1 - Collocation Test: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan sözcüğü bulunuz.

- | | |
|---|--|
| 1. ---- we miss the train / you were in Hawaii now
A) suppose that B) explain that | 8. ---- speeding / tobacco use
A) assess B) prohibit |
| 2. ---- other people / a suspect / a criminal
A) judge B) presume | 9. ---- a goal / a result
A) achieve B) ban |
| 3. Parking / Smoking is not ---- here.
A) trusted B) permitted | 10. ---- fossil fuels / natural gas
A) rely on B) agree with |
| 4. ---- someone/ a delegate / a colleague
A) agree with B) presume | 11. ---- a method / an approach / a system
A) employ B) illuminate |
| 5. ---- a proposal / a job offer
A) turn down B) outlaw | 12. ---- your future self / a peaceful place
A) prohibit B) visualize |
| 6. People ---- a shirt because it is old or torn.
A) discard B) allow | 13. ---- contributions of sb / the difficulty of sth
A) succeed in B) appreciate |
| 7. ---- a theory / a plan
A) explain B) enlighten | 14. let somebody ---- something
A) do B) to do |

Exercise 2 – Verb Synonyms Test 3: Verilen sözcüklere anlamca yakın sözcükleri seçiniz.

1. “suppose” means ----.

- A) judge B) assume C) presume
D) evaluate E) imagine

2. “evaluate” means ----.

- A) let B) visualize C) judge
D) grade E) assess

3. “permit” means ----.

- A) allow B) imagine C) suppose
D) authorize E) presume

4. “reach a consensus” means ----.

- A) judge B) make a deal C) agree
D) settle E) presume

5. “oppose” means ----.

- A) allow B) turn down C) resist
D) refuse E) decline

6. “discard” means ----.

- A) dispose of B) permit C) get rid of
D) consent E) let

7. “explain” means ----.

- A) clarify B) succeed C) confront
D) illuminate E) enlighten

8. “outlaw” means ----.

- A) achieve B) prohibit C) shed light on
D) restrain E) ban

9. “accomplish” means ----.

- A) succeed in B) attain C) achieve
D) forbid E) have faith in

10. “trust” means ----.

- A) complete B) depend on C) count on
D) rely on E) believe in

11. “use” means ----.

- A) exploit B) decline C) refuse
D) harness E) utilize

12. “imagine” means ----.

- A) run on B) enjoy C) visualize
D) exploit E) suppose

13. “assess” means ----.

- A) enjoy B) judge C) evaluate
D) make use of E) appreciate

14. “consent” means ----.

- A) assess B) allow C) let
D) grade E) permit

15. “agree” means ----.

- A) make a deal B) concur C) imagine
D) suppose E) reach an agreement

16. “decline” means ----.

- A) refuse B) reject C) turn down
D) clarify E) make clear

17. “get rid of” means ----.

- A) deny B) dispose of C) settle
D) cast light on E) discard

18. “throw light on” means ----.

- A) reject B) permit C) explain
D) let E) clarify

19. “forbid” means ----.

- A) settle B) bar C) outlaw
D) succeed E) ban

20. “achieve” means ----.

- A) realize B) restrain C) attain
D) reject E) succeed

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TABLO 3 İÇİN ÖRNEK CÜMLELER

1. It's all easy to **assume / let** that people know what they are doing, but that is not the case.
2. Sorry, pets are not **banned / allowed** into the beach.
3. My cousin kept me on the phone for ages, but I finally **got rid of / harnessed** him by saying I had to make dinner.
4. Congrats! You have **succeeded / allowed** in finishing the race in less than 10 seconds.
5. After long negotiations, the company has finally **come to terms with / assumed** the union.
6. We forget one basic rule: the suspects must be **barred / presumed** innocent until it is proven that they are guilty.
7. Australian customs regulations strictly **prohibit / grade** the entry of any kind of food to the country.
8. Let alone **reaching / trusting** a consensus, the two sides didn't tell a word to each other.
9. Let me **use / make** this crystal clear: you are not going out tonight!
10. We shouldn't have to **rely on / oppose** other countries for energy as we can get all the energy we need from solar power.
11. Apples are **used / graded** according to size, colour and taste.
12. You seem to have quickly **discarded / achieved** the idea, but you should have given it a chance.
13. As far as I know, slavery was **supposed / outlawed** in the 19th century, so you can't make me work for free.
14. We wanted to buy a ticket online, but access to the site was **denied / judged**.
15. The board unanimously **rejected / clarified** the proposal of the union to give workers a 50% rise.
16. It is almost impossible to **ban / evaluate** the investment value of a stock as the market is highly volatile.
17. The problem with the free health service here is that doctors do not **trust / explain** to patients what the treatment will be.
18. Whether the concert will be held or not totally **forbids / depends** on the weather conditions.
19. Her father didn't **bar / consent** to their marriage, so she ran away with him
20. "La Gioconda" or "The Mona Lisa" has been **assessed / declined** at a value of over \$100 m.
21. Sir, could you **clarify / use** your last point? I am still in the dark.
22. We cannot continue the project unless the government **authorizes / exploits** the funding.
23. You have to **dispose / reject** of the syringes properly; you cannot just throw them into an ordinary bin.
24. I **appreciate / grade** your concern, but I cannot do anything about it.
25. Let's **forbid / make a deal**: I will not intrude your space, and you won't intrude mine.
26. Our country is a market that has never **opposed / fulfilled** its potential.
27. I seem to have missed the point; can someone please **concur / enlighten** me?
28. The plan was initially **opposed / concurred** by the mayor, but later she approved it.
29. You have to **believe in / succeed** in your ideals; only then can you achieve success.
30. We are currently running out hopes of **letting / settling** the crisis peacefully.

AKINDİL EĞİTİM
Merkezi ve Yayıncılık Hizmetleri

AKINDİL EĞİTİM
Merkezi ve Yayıncılık Hizmetleri

AKINDİL EĞİTİM
Merkezi ve Yayıncılık Hizmetleri

AKINDİL EĞİTİM
Merkezi ve Yayıncılık Hizmetleri

VERBS TEST 4

A. YÖNETMEK - İŞLETMEK	B. KURMAK - İNŞA ETMEK	C. ENGEL OLMAK	D. HARCAMAK	E. BOŞA HARCAMAK
1. manage 2. direct 3. supervise 4. administer 5. govern 6. rule 7. reign 8. operate / run	1. build 2. construct 3. establish 4. found 5. set up 6. institute 7. erect	1. hinder 2. hamper 3. obstruct 4. block 5. impede 6. inhibit 7. curtail 8. curb 9. prevent (from) 10. deter 11. avert* 12. avoid*	1. spend 2. consume 3. exploit 4. expend	1. waste 2. throw away
F. ÜSTLENMEK	G. SATIN ALMAK - DEVRALMAK - EDİNMEK*	H. İLGİLENMEK - ELE ALMAK	I. ARAMAK	J. HATIRLAMAK
1. undertake 2. take on 3. embark on 4. shoulder 5. assume	1. get 2. buy 3. purchase 4. obtain* 5. take over 6. acquire*	1. deal with 2. cope with 3. tackle 4. handle 5. address*	1. search (for) 2. seek (for) 3. look for 4. try to find 5. hunt 6. explore 7. scan 8. call*(telefonla)	1. recollect 2. recall 3. remember HATIRLATMAK 4. remind of/about 5. evoke

Exercise 1 - Collocation Test: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan sözcüğü bulunuz.

- | | |
|---|---|
| 1. ---- a department / a company
A) manage
B) scan | 8. ---- information / permission
A) obtain
B) set up |
| 2. ---- a centre / relations
A) establish
B) undertake | 9. ---- a problem / a question / an issue
A) address
B) acquire |
| 3. strong winds / bad weather ---- the rescue efforts
A) rule
B) hamper | 10. ---- survivors / a cure
A) embark on
B) search for |
| 4. ---- learning / development
A) inhibit
B) shoulder | 11. ---- a story / an event
A) supervise
B) recollect |
| 5. ---- fuel / resources
A) evoke
B) consume | 12. ---- a business / company
A) operate
B) consume |
| 6. ---- electricity / your breath
A) waste
B) tackle | 13. ---- a country / a charity / a firm
A) found
B) waste |
| 7. ---- a task / a mission / a project
A) erect
B) undertake | 14. ---- progress / recovery
A) buy
B) impede |

Exercise 2 – Verb Synonyms Test 4: Verilen sözcüklere anlamca yakın sözcükleri seçiniz.

1. **“embark on” means ----.**
A) hinder B) hamper C) obstruct
D) undertake E) take on
2. **“acquire” means ----.**
A) get B) address C) handle
D) cope with E) buy
3. **“tackle” means ----.**
A) look for B) handle C) address
D) hunt E) deal with
4. **“explore” means ----.**
A) scan B) remember C) evoke
D) search (for) E) seek (for)
5. **“remind of/about” means ----.**
A) recollect B) evoke C) direct
D) recall E) reign
6. **“govern” means ----.**
A) administer B) direct C) rule
D) erect E) establish
7. **“construct” means ----.**
A) impede B) build C) institute
D) inhibit E) set up
8. **“hinder” means ----.**
A) block B) govern C) curb
D) administer E) prevent
9. **“avoid” means ----.**
A) prevent B) curtail C) exploit
D) avert E) spend
10. **“spend” means ----.**
A) take on B) expend C) exploit
D) shoulder E) consume
11. **“take on” means ----.**
A) buy B) assume C) purchase
D) shoulder E) undertake
12. **“take over” means ----.**
A) tackle B) obtain C) purchase
D) address E) acquire
13. **“deal with” means ----.**
A) cope with B) address C) handle
D) seek (for) E) scan
14. **“look for” means ----.**
A) evoke B) recall C) explore
D) search (for) E) hunt
15. **“remember” means ----.**
A) manage B) recall C) recollect
D) rule E) remind (of/about)
16. **“supervise” means ----.**
A) reign B) operate C) set up
D) govern E) construct
17. **“institute” means ----.**
A) erect B) establish C) avoid
D) found E) curtail
18. **“obstruct” means ----.**
A) hinder B) hamper C) reign
D) deter E) waste
19. **“curtail” means ----.**
A) consume B) impede C) curb
D) inhibit E) exploit
20. **“expend” means ----.**
A) shoulder B) spend C) undertake
D) consume E) exploit

TABLO 4 İÇİN ÖRNEK CÜMLELER

- | | |
|---|---|
| <p>1. Peer pressure is just one of the factors that might buy / hinder a child's success at school.</p> <p>2. Construction firms are more than willing to spend / undertake the reconstruction of the entire district.</p> <p>3. The recently directed / erected station buildings are an eyesore; I wonder which architect they commissioned the buildings.</p> <p>4. The best way to expend / found calories is using a rowing machine. You can burn up to 1000 calories an hour.</p> <p>5. The rescue team is still trying / searching for the lost kid, but there is no sign of him yet.</p> <p>6. In an attempt to curb / recall harmful emissions from factories, the Ministry is devising a new plan.</p> <p>7. They have spent / set up a new commission to cater for the needs of the unemployed people.</p> <p>8. We are trying / ruling in vain to find an alternative path to the cottage.</p> <p>9. Some concerns as to the environment are not adequately purchased / addressed in the report.</p> <p>10. Kids today buy / spend most of their time looking at a screen, whether it is a smartphone or computer.</p> <p>11. With a little help from the referee, Barcelona narrowly avoided / resigned defeat at the derby match.</p> <p>12. If you hunt / rule the country justly, voters will hold you in great esteem.</p> <p>13. The management has failed to avert / scan bankruptcy, so hundreds of employees will be laid off.</p> <p>14. Having founded / reminded the Republic, Mustafa Kemal and his friends went on to transform the country for the better.</p> | <p>15. In case of fire, the doors can be manually operated / wasted.</p> <p>16. Do you think the system of incarceration, or putting criminals in prison, effectively builds / deters criminals?</p> <p>17. Countries in Europe had a hard time coping with / looking for the refugee influx.</p> <p>18. The ARPANET, the precursor of the Internet, was curbed / established by scientists to share information.</p> <p>19. The drug inhibits the replication of cancer cells, thereby erecting / preventing their spread.</p> <p>20. As opposed to the elderly, young people are quite comfortable blocking / buying and selling online.</p> <p>21. Top athletes are able to exploit / get their opponents' weaknesses.</p> <p>22. Inability to sleep well and some infections will hamper / seek the recovery process.</p> <p>23. Sir, you are now deliberately obstructing / getting a police officer in the execution of his duty.</p> <p>24. Corporations cannot continue to waste / shoulder the burdens imposed by the federal government.</p> <p>25. I have been invited to buy / assume the role of mentor, but I am not sure I am fit for the title.</p> <p>26. A gasoline-engine car will consume / embark on more fuel than a diesel one.</p> <p>27. Bad weather conditions greatly hunted / impeded the efforts to rescue the earthquake victims.</p> <p>28. Some companies have been exploring / directing for oil off the coast of Northern Cyprus.</p> |
|---|---|

VERBS TEST 5

A. PARA / MADDİ DESTEK SAĞLAMAK	B. SAĞLAMAK - TEDARİK ETMEK	C. GELİŞMEK - İLERLEMEK	D. İPTAL ETMEK - SON VERMEK	E. TÜKENMEK - TÜKETMEK		
1. fund 2. finance 3. subsidize 4. sponsor 5. loan	1. provide with / for 2. supply with 3. give access to 4. grant 5. offer 6. afford*	1. develop 2. advance 3. mature 4. progress 5. improve 6. flourish 7. thrive	8. prosper 9. blossom 10. expand 11. grow 12. boom 13. evolve	1. cancel 2. call off 3. withdraw 4. repeal 5. remove 6. abolish 7. invalidate	8. nullify 9. put an end to 10. terminate 11. reverse	1. finish 2. end 3. run out (of) 4. use up 5. exhaust 6. deplete 7. drain 8. expire
F. AZALMAK - AZALTMAK HAFİFLETMEK	G. ARTMAK - ARTIRMAK YÜKSELMEK	H. AŞMAK - GEÇMEK	I. DİKKATE ALMAK - HESABA KATMAK			
1. lessen 2. decrease 3. diminish 4. reduce 5. fall 6. drop 7. descend 8. go down 9. slide down	10. shrink 11. mitigate 12. moderate 13. alleviate 14. relieve 15. ease 16. plunge 17. plummet	1. rise 2. increase 3. mount 4. climb 5. surge 6. soar 7. go up 8. amplify 9. escalate	10. ascend 11. foster 12. augment 13. enhance 14. improve 15. boost 16. enrich 17. promote	1. exceed 2. surpass 3. overtake 4. go / be beyond 5. go / be above 6. excel	1. consider 2. note 3. pay attention to 4. take sth /sb into account / 5. take sth /sb into consideration	

Exercise 1 - Collocation Test: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan sözcüğü bulunuz.

- | | |
|---|---|
| 1. ---- local farmers / a sector
A) progress
B) subsidize | 8. ---- the speed limit / expectation
A) exceed
B) shrink |
| 2. ---- a service / assistance / accommodation
A) provide
B) overtake | 9. ---- risks / data / factors
A) fund
B) consider |
| 3. her health / the economy ----
A) excel(s)
B) improve(s) | 10. ---- a project / a charity
A) sponsor
B) lessen |
| 4. ---- slavery / discrimination / a law
A) blossom
B) abolish | 11. ---- permission / scholarship / visa
A) moderate
B) grant |
| 5. ---- the ozone layer / resources
A) finance
B) deplete | 12. plants / a business / a market ----
A) thrive(s)
B) cancel(s) |
| 6. ---- the blood flow / the value
A) diminish
B) fund | 13. ---- a decision / a policy / the damage
A) expire
B) reverse |
| 7. ---- the fear / the effect / the signal
A) increase
B) cancel | 14. ---- the oil supply / funds / resources
A) exhaust
B) relieve |

Exercise 2 – Verb Synonyms Test 5: Verilen sözcüklere anlamca yakın sözcükleri seçiniz.

1) “surpass” means ----.

- A) consider B) exceed C) excel
D) go/be above E) note

2) “pay attention to” means ----.

- A) consider B) note C) grant
D) offer E) take into account

3) “offer” means ----.

- A) provide B) expand C) grant
D) progress E) supply

4) “mature” means ----.

- A) grant B) flourish C) abolish
D) develop E) advance

5) “cancel” means ----.

- A) drain B) call off C) repeal
D) deplete E) withdraw

6) “run out” means ----.

- A) drain B) expire C) deplete
D) plummet E) plunge

7) “decrease” means ----.

- A) foster B) enrich C) reduce
D) fall E) drop

8) “increase” means ----.

- A) go down B) mount C) slide down
D) soar E) climb

9) “overtake” means ----.

- A) consider B) excel C) note
D) exceed E) go/be beyond

10) “consider” means ----.

- A) note B) sponsor C) pay attention to
D) subsidize E) take into consideration

11) “loan” means ----.

- A) mature B) fund C) subsidize
D) offer E) finance

12) “supply with” means ----.

- A) shrink B) excel C) provide with / for
D) grant E) exceed

13) “prosper” means ----.

- A) boom B) call off C) blossom
D) grow E) nullify

14) “invalidate” means ----.

- A) drain B) abolish C) run out
D) remove E) repeal

15) “use up” means ----.

- A) expire B) exhaust C) diminish
D) shrink E) deplete

16) “mitigate” means ----.

- A) amplify B) relieve C) improve
D) ease E) moderate

17) “surge” means ----.

- A) note B) escalate C) ascend
D) rise E) consider

18) “note” means ----.

- A) consider B) improve C) pay attention to
D) augment E) take into account

19) “enhance” means ----.

- A) foster B) abolish C) subsidize
D) boost E) sponsor

20) “finance” means ----.

- A) fund B) loan C) offer
D) subsidize E) afford

TABLO 5 İÇİN ÖRNEK CÜMLELER

1. As the representatives of the trade union, we demand fully **funded / ended** day care for our children.
2. The Mediterranean civilization **flourished / supplied** during the Age of Discovery.
3. It was so intense at first, but the pain in my lower back gradually **loaned / eased** away.
4. Look at the bright side of missing the plane as it will **drop / afford** us more time together.
5. Our tenancy will **expire / fund** in June, and we will have to find a new flat.
6. Car industry is heavily **subsidized / ascended** by the government.
7. We had to **case / cancel** the event due to inadequate number of participants.
8. It was a fruitful lecture; the professor **drained / provided** us with a lot of useful information.
9. Despite the recession, several brands have **granted / expanded** their market presence.
10. Bottled water consumption will **go up / note** once the cholera outbreak spreads to the region.
11. The country's coal reserves are being **funded / drained** away, which might hurt the economy in the long term.
12. When the management agreed to the pay rise in the last minute, the workers **called off / fell** the strike.
13. The law had to be **repealed / promoted** due to mass demonstrations all over the country.
14. In an age when computers **give / drop** access to all the information, there is no excuse for not improving oneself.
15. The new drug will not completely relieve pain, but it will greatly **moderate / consider** the adverse effects.
16. Trade is **booming / ending** thanks to peaceful environment.
17. Considering the criminal's exemplary behaviour in the last ten years, the judge decided to **grant / thrive** him parole.
18. However hard scientists may be working, there is no way to **expire / reverse** the aging process.
19. Spring is a magnificent season; you will notice a fruit tree **blossom / foster** overnight.
20. Most people have to take a second job to **cancel / augment** their income.
21. The cost of health care in the country is exponentially **rising / ending**.
22. Man's capacity to **offer / use up** natural sources will bring his doom eventually.
23. Using natural fertilizers will remarkably **enrich / grant** the soil, increasing yields.
24. There are new measures aimed at **improving / plunging** the efficiency of education.
25. By producing an heir, the Queen effectively **removed / grew** her cousin's hopes of succeeding to the throne.
26. Educating children about human rights and freedom of speech will naturally **excel / improve** tolerance in society.
27. The workforce will be **reduced / ended** by 30% with the introduction of more robot technology.
28. In the meeting to discuss their father's will, Alicia's jokes helped to **loan / relieve** the tension.

YKS DİL AKIN

YKS DİL AKIN

YKS DİL AKIN

YKS DİL AKIN

VERBS TEST 6

A. GÖZ ARDI ETMEK İHMAL ETMEK	B. UYMAK	C. İŞE ALMAK	D. DEĞİŞTİRMEK	E. DÖNÜŞMEK - DÖNÜŞTÜRMEK
1. ignore 2. neglect 3. disregard 4. pay no attention to 5. take no notice of 6. overlook*	1. fit with / in 2. adapt to 3. go with	1. hire 2. employ 3. recruit	1. change 2. alter 3. amend 4. shift 5. modify 6. adjust 7. adapt 8. revise	1. evolve into 2. transform into 3. revolutionize 4. reform 5. turn into 6. change into 7. convert into / to
F. TARİHE DAYANMAK	G. YOK OLMAK	H. YOK ETMEK - KÖKÜNÜ KAZIMAK	I. ERTELEMEK - GECİKTİRMEK	J. MÜDAHALE ETMEK - ARAYA GİRMEK
1. date back to 2. go back to 3. be traced back to 4. can be found (in) 5. can be seen (in)	1. fade 2. fade away 3. vanish 4. disappear 5. die out 6. become extinct* 7. go extinct*	1. terminate 2. demolish 3. annihilate 4. destroy 5. eradicate 6. wipe out 7. end 8. finish	1. postpone 2. put off 3. delay 4. retard 5. hold up 6. procrastinate	1. interrupt 2. interfere 3. step in 4. intervene

Exercise 1 - Collocation Test: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan sözcüğü bulunuz.

- | | | |
|--|---|---|
| <p>1. ---- warnings of officials / sb's advice
A) ignore B) date back to</p> <p>2. ---- a clock / a machine
A) eradicate B) adjust</p> <p>3. ---- a worker / a novice teacher
A) revise B) recruit</p> <p>4. ---- a system / your attitude
A) change B) put off</p> <p>5. ---- the approach to an illness
A) revolutionize B) hire</p> <p>6. ---- medieval times / 550 BC
A) interrupt B) date back to</p> <p>7. ---- without a trace / all of a sudden
A) ignore B) disappear</p> | <p>yksdilAKIN</p> <p>Yükseköğretim Kurumları</p> <p>yksdilAKIN</p> <p>Yükseköğretim Kurumları</p> | <p>8. ---- a business contract / a deal
A) terminate B) intervene</p> <p>9. ---- a project / meeting
A) postpone B) revolutionize</p> <p>10. The police ---- to halt the attack
A) intervened B) neglected</p> <p>11. ---- negative comments / a warning
A) employ B) disregard</p> <p>12. This song doesn't ---- the mood of the film.
A) terminate B) go with</p> <p>13. ---- temporary staff / new recruits
A) employ B) delay</p> <p>14. ---- a car / a house
A) modify B) postpone</p> |
|--|---|---|

Exercise 2 – Verb Synonyms Test 6: Verilen sözcüklere anlamca yakın sözcükleri seçiniz.

1. “neglect” means ----.

- A) ignore B) overlook C) go with
D) hire E) pay no attention to

2. “adapt to” means ----.

- A) go with B) fit with/in C) change
D) delay E) take no notice of

3. “hire” means ----.

- A) employ B) overlook C) ignore
D) amend E) recruit

4. “change” means ----.

- A) disregard B) employ C) alter
D) modify E) shift

5. “evolve into” means ----.

- A) turn into B) postpone C) put off
D) reform E) revolutionize

6. “be traced back” means ----.

- A) change B) go back to C) date back to
D) alter E) can be found

7. “vanish” means ----.

- A) amend B) revise C) go extinct
D) disappear E) fade away

8. “eradicate” means ----.

- A) annihilate B) hire C) employ
D) terminate E) wipe out

9. “put off” means ----.

- A) postpone B) employ C) delay
D) recruit E) retard

10. “step in” means ----.

- A) ignore B) intervene C) interfere
D) interrupt E) neglect

11. “overlook” means ----.

- A) fit with/ in B) adapt to C) neglect
D) disregard E) ignore

12. “convert” means ----.

- A) recruit B) reform C) employ
D) transform E) hire

13. “employ” means ----.

- A) go with B) hire C) modify
D) recruit E) change

14. “shift” means ----.

- A) change B) amend C) alter
D) neglect E) modify

15. “revolutionize” means ----.

- A) eradicate B) transform C) annihilate
D) reform E) wipe out

16. “date back” means ----.

- A) go back to B) demolish C) can be found
D) trace back to E) eradicate

17. “fade” means ----.

- A) revise B) die out C) disappear
D) fade away E) change

18. “destroy” means ----.

- A) go back to B) devastate C) date back to
D) wipe out E) eradicate

19. “hold up” means ----.

- A) postpone B) finish C) end
D) delay E) put off

20. “interfere” means ----.

- A) step in B) postpone C) interrupt
D) procrastinate E) intervene

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TABLO 6 İÇİN ÖRNEK CÜMLELER

- | | |
|--|---|
| <p>1. The police had to intervene / neglect when protesters started to block the traffic.</p> | <p>14. Each party has a right to terminate / vanish the agreement whenever they want.</p> |
| <p>2. For the project in Dhaka, most of the workers will be faded / recruited locally.</p> | <p>15. During the Gold Rush, villages were transformed / faded into busy towns almost overnight.</p> |
| <p>3. Slums will be dated / demolished to open space for modern construction projects.</p> | <p>16. More and more students are in the habit of interfering / procrastinating and missing the submission deadlines for their assignments.</p> |
| <p>4. Please completely disregard / postpone my previous remarks: they were based on false information.</p> | <p>17. The computer has revolutionized / ignored the workplace since its introduction.</p> |
| <p>5. What he was saying was all irrelevant, but I didn't interrupt / disappear out of politeness.</p> | <p>18. Rudimentary samples of pottery can be found / retarded in the Hittite period.</p> |
| <p>6. Education system in the country is continually revised / ended; it is tough to be a student.</p> | <p>19. Many species of animals are under the threat of becoming extinct / interfering due to human activities.</p> |
| <p>7. In the final battle, the armies were crippled but not entirely destroyed / revised.</p> | <p>20. Salaries are adjusted / faded for inflation every year.</p> |
| <p>8. The manager seemed to fade / overlook the mistakes of the new worker the other day, but she will definitely warn her she repeats them.</p> | <p>21. The negligible problem has now traced / turned into a massive crisis.</p> |
| <p>9. Despite the government programs to eradicate / retard illiteracy, a sizeable portion of the society doesn't know how to read and write.</p> | <p>22. The impact of an asteroid with a 20-km diameter will not necessarily create gigantic waves, but the dust cloud it causes might end / date the life as we know it.</p> |
| <p>10. There should be more buses that are specially ignored / adapted to take wheelchairs.</p> | <p>23. Politicians in a given country have no right to overlook / interfere in the internal affairs of other countries.</p> |
| <p>11. There is a lot of truth in the saying "never put off / modify until tomorrow what you can do today."</p> | <p>24. The noise coming from the engine of their car soon hired / faded away.</p> |
| <p>12. First examples of wine making can be traced back to / hired Roman civilization.</p> | <p>25. Although it was almost stepped / annihilated by bombs during WWII, Dresden is now a beautiful city.</p> |
| <p>13. What started as a small experiment has since faded / evolved into a giant project.</p> | |

VERBS TEST 7

A. SALIVERMEK - SIZDIRMAK	B. İŞTEN ÇIKARMAK	C. ASKIYA ALMAK	D. DIŞLAMAK	E. İÇERMEK / - DEN OLUŞMAK
1. release 2. emit 3. send out/off 4. leak	1. fire 2. sack 3. dismiss 4. expel 5. lay sb off 6. make sb redundant	1. suspend 2. freeze	1. alienate 2. isolate 3. estrange 4. exclude 5. omit 6. leave out	1. include 2. comprise 3. encompass 4. incorporate 5. consist of 6. be made up of 7. contain 8. be composed of
F. KURALA UYMAK	G. ANLAMINA GELMEK	H. BAKMAK	I. AYRILMAK	J. SAVAŞMAK - MÜCADELE ETMEK
1. obey 2. conform to 3. abide by 4. comply with 5. stick to 6. adhere to	1. refer to 2. mean 3. signify* 4. stand for 5. symbolize	1. look at 2. stare at 3. gaze at 4. glance at 5. glimpse at	1. separate 2. break apart / up 3. diverge 4. deviate 5. differ 6. set apart 7. split (up) 8. break up 9. divorce	1. fight 2. combat 3. battle 4. clash 5. struggle

Exercise 1 - Collocation Test: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan sözcüğü bulunuz.

- | | | |
|---|--|--|
| <p>1. ---- toxic chemicals / information / oil
A) release B) obey</p> <p>2. ---- employees / staff
A) sack B) leak</p> <p>3. ---- a project / the membership / a mission
A) suspend B) mean</p> <p>4. ---- sb from public service / certain parts or groups
A) exclude B) signify</p> <p>5. ---- 50% of the population / the majority
A) stare at B) comprise</p> <p>6. ---- certain rules / the laws
A) obey B) signify</p> <p>7. The abbreviation N.A.S.A. ---- National Aeronautics and Space Administration.
A) complies with B) stands for</p> | <p>AKINDİL EĞİTİM
Merkezi ve Yayınçılık Hizmetleri</p> | <p>8. ---- the board / results
A) look at B) emit</p> <p>9. The former USSR and Yugoslavia ---- after 1989.
A) obeyed B) broke apart</p> <p>10. ---- corruption / injustice / terrorism
A) combat against B) be made up of</p> <p>11. ---- radioactive particles / carbon dioxide
A) emit B) stare</p> <p>12. ---- a student / a worker / a member
A) obey B) dismiss</p> <p>13. ---- the trade of sth / the relations with sb
A) freeze B) stand for</p> <p>14. ---- a detail from a report / a word from an essay
A) omit B) divorce</p> |
|---|--|--|