

YAYINA HAZIRLIK

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ÖNSÖZ

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Adaylara, kitaptaki soru çözümlerine geçmeden önce zamanlar, etken-edilgen yapılar, sadeleştirme ve bağlaçlar gibi konularda hazırlık yapmalarını öneririz. Bu konulardaki bilgi eksikliklerinizi İngilizce Ders Notları adlı gramer kitabımızdan giderebilir veya YDS.NET üzerinde yayınlanan Video Derslerden yararlanabilirsiniz.

Daha sonra ise kitap içerisinde yer alan kategorik testleri eksik olduğunuz konulara göre çözüp her test sonunda değerlendirme yapmanızı tavsiye ederiz.

Büyük bir çaba ve özveri ile hazırlanmış olan bu kitabın sizlere verimli olmasını umut ediyoruz.

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ADJECTIVE TESTS





SET 01

1. Because tobacco products are estimated to be responsible for more than 3 million deaths annually worldwide, its impact on global disease is ----, but not yet fully appreciated.

- A) versatile
B) vulnerable
C) profound
D) convenient
E) eligible

2. Since language is a universal human experience and a unique mechanism for communication, from behavior and cognition to culture, it has a/an ---- impact on every single aspect of human life.

- A) subtle
B) urgent
C) empirical
D) hectic
E) dramatic

3. The road systems were a/an ---- part of the Inca Empire, not only because they facilitated the movement of armies, people, and goods but also because they provided an important physical symbol of imperial control.

- A) meager
B) laborious
C) indispensable
D) debatable
E) ambiguous

4. While food-borne illness is a grave threat to any age group, people over 65 are in particular ---- due to weakened immune systems, chronic diseases, immobility, and age-related changes in their digestive systems.

- A) indifferent
B) committed
C) alert
D) susceptible
E) ostentatious

5. There is widespread concern among parents, educators, and public health experts that ---- smartphone use may contribute to adolescent depression and suicide.

- A) proficient
B) excessive
C) debatable
D) swift
E) frustrating

6. Several scientists are of the opinion that if humankind wishes to have a future on this planet, it is absolutely ---- that we find another energy source.

- A) inevitable
B) ambiguous
C) relevant
D) suitable
E) temporary

SET 01

7. Australia is facing the grim consequences of climate change and if the world continues to ignore its present conditions, much of mainland Australia is predicted to become ---- within 80 years.

- A) unprecedented B) uninhabitable
C) invaluable D) inseparable
E) unspectacular

9. During childhood, boys experience migraine far more common than girls, but at the onset of puberty, it becomes much more ---- in women and remains constant throughout the rest of the lifespan.

- A) doubtful B) prominent
C) plausible D) satisfactory
E) prevalent

8. China's spectacular economic growth over the past two decades has brought with it skyrocketing pollution and a/an ---- depletion of natural resources.

- A) awesome B) significant
C) solid D) resilient
E) spectacular

10. While the use of conventional power plants to provide heating is widespread in Russia and Eastern Europe, China aims to be the first country to build reactors ---- to the task of warming its cities.

- A) dedicated B) incidental
C) inclined D) responsive
E) indifferent



SET 02

1. Intellectual property rights are the rights given to people over the creations of their minds; that is, they usually give the creator a/an ---- right over the use of his/her creation for a certain period.

- A) unavailable B) restrictive
C) comparative D) inaccessible
E) exclusive

4. There are millions of children who grow up in poverty or have little access to social services, which has ---- implications for their survival, health, nutrition, and overall development.

- A) invaluable B) massive
C) swift D) equivalent
E) conventional

2. To prevent the spread of infectious diseases contributing to the decline in mortality and to protect the community, many European countries have adopted ---- vaccination policies.

- A) compulsory B) eligible
C) grave D) excessive
E) vulnerable

5. The right to freedom and security should be considered as a/an ---- part of fundamental human rights to be promoted and protected.

- A) uninterrupted B) inconvenient
C) integral D) unremarkable
E) demanding

3. Age-related dementia is on the rise and will affect almost 5% of people in the world, and these conditions place a/an ---- burden on such individuals and their families.

- A) accessible B) relevant
C) committed D) tremendous
E) thriving

6. Experiencing chronic peer victimization is ---- with problems such as lower academic achievement, higher unemployment rates, depression, anxiety, post-traumatic stress disorder, self-harm, and suicidal thoughts.

- A) established B) associated
C) compatible D) equipped
E) familiar

SET 02

7. Africa's forests play a/an ---- role in fighting global climate change, shelter rare species, and act as a lifeline for millions of people.

- A) prominent
B) ambiguous
C) objective
D) notorious
E) urgent

9. Computer addiction can be defined as the ---- use of a computer which persists despite serious negative consequences for personal, social, or occupational function.

- A) sensitive
B) distinct
C) outdated
D) exaggerated
E) misleading

8. The Chinese government, which is ---- to sustain the country's rapid emergence as a scientific superpower, has called for foreign skilled scholars over the last decade.

- A) barren
B) indifferent
C) inhospitable
D) inconsistent
E) eager

10. Tropical rainforests all over the world are of ---- importance given that they provide a life support system for the planet as well as goods and services to the people who inhabit the rainforests.

- A) challenging
B) hereditary
C) paramount
D) negligible
E) severe



SET 03

1. Indigenous communities in Amazon rainforests are ---- to adverse climate-related effects because of their close relationship with, and reliance on, often fragile ecosystems.

- A) alert
B) adaptable
C) entitled
D) prone
E) keen

4. Nigeria, which is regarded as one of the poorest countries in the world, has been struggling to establish a/an ---- government and a robust economy during the last three decades.

- A) abrupt
B) incidental
C) consistent
D) interim
E) trivial

2. Young adults are far more likely to feel that it is the responsibility of them to address the climate change crisis and to believe that an immediate transition to 100% renewable energy can be ----.

- A) viable
B) resilient
C) precise
D) peculiar
E) extraordinary

5. In recent years, there has been a/an ---- increase in the number of people benefitting from the Internet in order to conduct business given that it offers many promising business opportunities.

- A) unintended
B) exponential
C) diverse
D) mandatory
E) obscure

3. The lands at the mouth of a river are usually considered ---- because all the rich minerals are deposited there by the water.

- A) trustworthy
B) barren
C) permanent
D) sufficient
E) fertile

6. Since World War II, Andorra, which is located between Spain and France, has achieved ---- prosperity thanks to its flourishing tourism industry.

- A) conclusive
B) compulsory
C) obsolete
D) considerable
E) severe

SET 03

7. Patients with cancer must receive the ---- chemotherapy treatments so that all of the cancer can be utterly removed from the body.

- A) adverse B) challenging
C) required D) detrimental
E) attentive

9. In spite of the fact that beverage industries claim that energy drinks are relatively ----, people may experience some adverse side effects after consuming the beverage.

- A) benign B) inaccessible
C) appealing D) harmful
E) eminent

8. Hong Kong's rapid industrial development has played a critical role in this tiny country's rise from widespread poverty to ---- wealth.

- A) arbitrary B) impressive
C) diverse D) urgent
E) disposable

10. For any country, improved sewage systems and water management services are ---- in terms of preventing epidemic diseases.

- A) constant B) inhospitable
C) imminent D) prompt
E) invaluable



SET 04

1. Early life stress is associated with an array of later problems in infants and thus such ---- experiences may affect some other very basic cognitive processes in adulthood.

- A) unrivalled B) momentary
C) relevant D) pertaining
E) adverse

4. In contrast to what many people believe, sharks seem largely ---- to our presence, usually altering their course to avoid colliding with us.

- A) peculiar B) meticulous
C) indifferent D) receptive
E) accustomed

2. In the nation of Oman, certain trees are so ---- for people that the authorities have kept a list of who owns which trees over the last 30 years.

- A) inevitable B) massive
C) biased D) priceless
E) inexplicable

5. Anxiety disorders in children have serious implications such as stomach aches or sleep disorders, which may have a ---- impact on them.

- A) stunning B) considerable
C) restorative D) disproportionate
E) random

3. After the Second World War had ended, Germany was able to become one of Europe's most ---- countries thanks to its strong industry and increased agricultural output.

- A) affluent B) bizarre
C) objective D) controversial
E) distant

6. Public health specialists are of the opinion that some people are so ---- to technological devices such as smartphones that they may increase their risk of eye conditions.

- A) ambitious B) entitled
C) obvious D) reluctant
E) attached

SET 04

7. Hibernation and migration could enable many animals to survive during severe winter conditions when sufficient food is not ----.

- A) intricate B) prolonged
C) indestructible D) inconclusive
E) available

9. Most people acknowledge that chess is an intellectually ---- game since it requires intense analytical skills in strategic moves.

- A) unique B) instructive
C) indestructible D) evident
E) challenging

8. Wolves have long been described as ---- beasts in children's stories, but actually, they are shy and intelligent animals.

- A) prominent B) intimidating
C) magnificent D) authentic
E) endangered

10. All microorganisms evolve and those that develop protection against antibiotics will survive, whereas the ---- ones will be destroyed.

- A) prevailing B) defenseless
C) convenient D) virtual
E) inherited



SET 05

1. Even if vaccines cause some ---- effects on our well-being and even serious conditions, their benefits dramatically outweigh their harms.

- A) uneven B) salient
C) intellectual D) catastrophic
E) prolific

4. Adolescence is a crucial phase of a lifetime as humans start developing the ---- ability to construct abstract thoughts.

- A) genuine B) prolonged
C) cognitive D) sheer
E) sustainable

2. Drug use among young children is on the rise and therefore causes ---- concern because almost all children use one or another type of addictive substance.

- A) objective B) grave
C) indispensable D) underlying
E) delicate

5. It is sufficient for most people to sleep eight hours a day, but there is ---- evidence that sleeping below seven hours may bring about adverse impacts on our health.

- A) compelling B) refutable
C) erroneous D) dubious
E) ambiguous

3. The cultural diversity of Nigeria's people is ---- when looking at their various customs, languages, and styles of clothing.

- A) critical B) futile
C) accidental D) accessible
E) evident

6. Despite ---- population measures which permit only one child per family in most areas, China's population has surpassed more than 1.6 billion people.

- A) intriguing B) unintended
C) repressive D) inconclusive
E) contradictory

SET 05

7. In order to prevent bullying at schools, parents and teachers must emphasize the importance of ---- respect and tolerance and warn about the damage resulting from bullying.

- A) temporary B) mutual
C) uninterrupted D) incidental
E) genuine

9. As a result of the uncertainty about interest rates in the United States and China, the world stock markets have been highly ---- over the last few years.

- A) coincidental B) volatile
C) bulky D) thrilling
E) promising

8. If we can't address the problem of environmental pollution, future generations will have to face the ---- consequences of our inaction.

- A) empirical B) proper
C) imminent D) restrictive
E) devastating

10. The perception of beauty is a/an ---- issue as it may differ from one person to another due to various cultural identities.

- A) distinct B) inevitable
C) subjective D) crucial
E) constant



SET 06

1. *'The Prince'*, written by Niccolò Machiavelli in late 1513, has had a/an ---- impact on history, especially with its most famous maxim: "It is better to be feared than loved".

- A) subtle
B) required
C) mighty
D) faint
E) elaborate

4. It is important to ensure that ---- intake of calcium and vitamin D is maintained, so it is recommended to consume dairy products as they are rich in these nutrients.

- A) restrictive
B) irreversible
C) severe
D) sufficient
E) momentous

2. The immune system's reaction typically declines with age, making older people more ---- to many pathogens than they were in their younger days.

- A) inhospitable
B) keen
C) indifferent
D) committed
E) vulnerable

5. A/an ---- rise in global antibiotic consumption has led public health experts to call for fresh strategies to cope with excessive use of the drugs.

- A) painstaking
B) exponential
C) demanding
D) imminent
E) appreciable

3. An ancient DNA in skeletons obtained from western Africa is so valuable, since it may reveal ---- secrets about the early history of our species.

- A) profound
B) ostentatious
C) arable
D) notorious
E) haphazard

6. Despite ongoing debates, many nutrition experts state that consuming excessive sugar is a/an ---- cause of obesity and heart disease.

- A) unreasonable
B) rough
C) satisfying
D) pure
E) underlying

SET 06

7. Strict restrictions on coal use and industrial activity contributed to a ---- improvement in air quality in many cities across India.

- A) visible
B) deliberate
C) durable
D) suspicious
E) divergent

9. Issues such as climate change illustrate that scientists, though equipped with ---- evidence, are at times powerless to change their minds or motivate action.

- A) hectic
B) overwhelming
C) intricate
D) scarce
E) complicated

8. An estimated ten million tons of plastic waste ends up in the oceans every year, causing a ---- threat to marine life.

- A) plausible
B) perceived
C) virtual
D) constant
E) redundant

10. Mount Toba, which erupted about 70,000 years ago, emitted ---- amounts of volcanic particles into the atmosphere to spread worldwide, darkening the sunlight and potentially killing many plants.

- A) indestructible
B) varying
C) minute
D) massive
E) principal



SET 07

1. There are numerous documented cases over the past decade of gamers neglecting their kids, families, careers, and occasionally even dying due to ---- video-game-playing.

- A) trivial
B) reasonable
C) explicable
D) excessive
E) inevitable

2. Considered as the second most common cause of death in the U.S., exceeded only by heart disease, cancer places a/an ---- burden on individuals, families, and our society as a whole.

- A) worthwhile
B) exposed
C) irrelevant
D) heavy
E) moderate

3. The real problem with most of the drugs that are common among the young is that they are very easily ----.

- A) dire
B) abrupt
C) divergent
D) accessible
E) dramatic

4. Avoiding the risk of severe climate change requires a rapid reduction in greenhouse gas emissions, which is not ---- without increased public awareness.

- A) commercial
B) disproportionate
C) improper
D) bilateral
E) achievable

5. Plastic has become a/an ---- part of the material world, flowing constantly through the human experience in everything from plastic bottles, bags, food packaging, and clothing to prosthetics, car parts, and construction materials.

- A) disposable
B) infamous
C) inescapable
D) cognitive
E) insidious

6. Our smartphones are ---- for collecting bacteria, with some reports suggesting that they can be around seven times dirtier than a toilet.

- A) versatile
B) accurate
C) equivalent
D) notorious
E) profitable

SET 07

7. The impacts of climate change affect every country on every continent because they have created ---- challenges for millions of people already burdened by poverty and oppression.

- A) familiar B) vigorous
C) incidental D) appropriate
E) unprecedented

9. An area of forest as large as the United Kingdom is being lost every year around the world, the vast majority of it being tropical rainforest, with ---- effects on the climate emergency and wildlife.

- A) achievable B) convenient
C) dire D) objective
E) satisfactory

8. In 2008, the French government announced a/an ---- shift in agricultural policy, calling for pesticide use to be reduced by half.

- A) consistent B) sustainable
C) implicit D) arbitrary
E) dramatic

10. Most chronic conditions are aging-related, which means they are much more ---- in the later years of life.

- A) imminent B) accessible
C) reliable D) prevalent
E) assertive



SET 08

1. Computer specialists have a special language that is ---- to their group, and which is virtually impossible to understand for anyone who doesn't work in their field.

- A) vulnerable B) apt
C) peculiar D) reluctant
E) indifferent

4. Researchers use mice to study influenza and other respiratory illnesses because their lung physiology is similar to that of humans, and they are ---- to some of the same viruses.

- A) committed B) entitled
C) detrimental D) susceptible
E) accurate

2. The World Health Organization ranks depression as the third most ---- disease worldwide and projects that it will be the first by 2030.

- A) vigorous B) dependable
C) subtle D) prevalent
E) comprehensive

5. Any society where income rates fluctuate disproportionately may experience social unrest due to the ---- distribution of wealth.

- A) unambiguous B) improper
C) stunning D) absolute
E) descriptive

3. One of the most ---- evidence of Inca engineering ability was an elaborate network of roads, most of which still survive in many places.

- A) outdated B) austere
C) intentional D) inconvenient
E) tangible

6. The discovery of several thousand exoplanets over the last three decades has had ---- implications for scientists contributing to our understanding of humanity's role in the universe.

- A) unpredictable B) willing
C) external D) intellectual
E) significant

SET 08

7. Recently, scientists have begun to gather ---- amounts of data about smartphones so that they can understand their long-term mental and physical effects.

- A) random B) immense
C) irreversible D) severe
E) demanding

9. In recent years, the Internet and social media have been ---- parts of political protests, social movements, and election campaigns around the globe.

- A) indispensable B) hereditary
C) shrinking D) fluctuating
E) unanimous

8. Thanks to decades of ---- educational programming and advertising, regular cigarette smoking and sales in the United States have declined to their lowest levels over the last 50 years.

- A) proximate B) legitimate
C) prosperous D) remarkable
E) relative

10. Low socioeconomic status, a family history of anxiety or depression, and other environmental, ---- factors such as genetic predisposition appear to increase the risk of developing a separation anxiety disorder.

- A) assertive B) restrictive
C) exceptional D) resistible
E) hereditary



SET 09

1. The number of satellites is projected to grow into the tens of thousands over the next several years, creating a/an ---- number of adverse impacts on ground and space-based astronomy.

- A) pretentious B) inexplicable
C) trivial D) inevitable
E) considerable

2. Italy has made six vaccines ---- in recent months all over the country after a large outbreak of measles has affected more than 4,000 Italians.

- A) compulsory B) tentative
C) exclusive D) responsive
E) evident

3. Florida is losing more than 100,000 acres of rural and natural land each passing day to provide homes for the ---- influx of people moving into the state.

- A) accessible B) unanimous
C) interim D) massive
E) profitable

4. Because Vitamin D protects us from a range of diseases and conditions, such as type 1 diabetes, it is ---- to maintain healthy bones and teeth.

- A) pervasive B) uninterrupted
C) perilous D) significant
E) challenging

5. Long recognized in the West for its natural and man-made monuments, for its silks and its satins, and for its delicious cuisine, China is also ---- for inventions and discoveries which continue to influence our world today as they did at their inception.

- A) reluctant B) uninhabitable
C) hesitant D) impartial
E) notable

6. Cuba's shift to conservation agriculture - a system based on minimal soil disturbance and diverse crop rotation - has led to rivers with low nutrient pollution and soil erosion, providing a model for more ---- agriculture worldwide.

- A) related B) destructive
C) moderate D) sustainable
E) inconsistent

SET 09

7. By 2025, nearly two billion people will be living in countries or regions with ---- water scarcity according to the United Nations.

- A) respective B) insufficient
C) severe D) attainable
E) jubilant

9. As Japan's low birth-rate has resulted in a population decline over the last decade, companies have been competing for a shrinking pool of ---- employees.

- A) redundant B) prospective
C) conclusive D) challenging
E) notorious

8. A functionally extinct organism is one that may have a few individuals still living but will never recover, which denotes the ---- loss of an organism from the planet.

- A) sporadic B) tentative
C) vigorous D) permanent
E) arbitrary

10. After the Agricultural Revolution, human societies grew ever larger and more complex, while the constructs sustaining the social order also became more ----.

- A) elaborate B) independent
C) deliberate D) deceitful
E) outdated



SET 10

1. Until the Scientific Revolution, most human cultures did not believe in progress as they thought the golden age remained in the past, and the world was ----, if not deteriorating.

- A) stagnant B) successive
C) terminal D) treacherous
E) ultimate

4. Asthma is a chronic disease characterized by ---- attacks of breathlessness and wheezing, which vary in severity and frequency from person to person.

- A) sedative B) inefficient
C) ambiguous D) loose
E) recurrent

2. Happiness is, by its very nature, some sort of ---- feeling of pleasure, so in order to judge people's happiness, all we need to do is to ask them how they feel.

- A) conventional B) consecutive
C) subjective D) penetrable
E) decisive

5. Mars may seem barren and ---- today, but it was once warmer than it is now and covered in rivers, lakes, and seas, all of which make life more likely.

- A) tentative B) accessible
C) elaborate D) conventional
E) inhospitable

3. Despite ---- media reports suggesting that shark attacks are on the rise, such assaults on humans are exceedingly rare and not even encountered in some areas for a long time.

- A) accessible B) misleading
C) equivalent D) reflective
E) accurate

6. As the missions of the space era grew, astronauts became even more and more ---- not only living within their spacecraft but also venturing outside it.

- A) indifferent B) embarrassed
C) infamous D) reluctant
E) sophisticated

SET 10

7. Heavy daily technology use is ---- with an increased risk for mental health problems among adolescents.

- A) blessed
B) associated
C) initiated
D) accustomed
E) expanded

8. Humanity's huge appetite for energy has led scientists to attempt harnessing nuclear fusion, the power ---- to the sun and other stars.

- A) significant
B) dedicated
C) inferior
D) inherent
E) eager

9. In a globalized world with multilingual societies, knowledge of languages is ---- in facilitating communication and in allowing people to participate in society's cultural, economic, and social activities.

- A) distinguished
B) crucial
C) attentive
D) peculiar
E) adept

10. Being physically active is accepted to be so ---- for children as it reduces obesity risk and improves overall physical and mental health, fosters social and emotional development, and academic performance.

- A) overwhelming
B) demanding
C) beneficial
D) volatile
E) restless



VERB TESTS





SET 01

1. A dramatic rise in global antibiotic consumption has caused public health experts to ---- fresh strategies so that they can cope with the disproportionate use of the drugs.

- A) abandon B) recover
C) implement D) revise
E) jeopardize

4. For the past 3 months, an estimated four million people worldwide have been marching in a global climate strike, ---- world leaders should take action to address climate change.

- A) boosting B) demanding
C) deterring D) maintaining
E) acknowledging

2. Because massive sectors in China generate more carbon emissions than any other country, many parts of the nation have to ---- grave issues like smog and airborne pollutants.

- A) endure B) reject
C) propose D) devise
E) debate

5. The crucial decision taken by China and the US, the world's two biggest gas emitters, to ratify the Paris Agreement on climate change means that it will ---- a new era of global cooperation on limiting greenhouse gas emissions in the following years.

- A) jeopardize B) reverse
C) herald D) implement
E) shatter

3. About 2,000-calorie diets are considered standard for most adults, as this number is regarded as adequate to ---- most people's energy and nutrient needs.

- A) decline B) avoid
C) overcome D) meet
E) initiate

6. For the last 3 years, international health groups have ---- many African countries to enhance their efforts to fight Ebola in case the disease claims many more lives.

- A) condemned B) impaired
C) divided D) urged
E) overlooked